THE PHILANTHROPIST.

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The public sentiment should be improved and refined, till man, in every situation, becomes the friend of man.

PUBLISHED BY E. BATES.

FOREIGN NEWS.

☞ The trial of the queen was going on at the time of the last dates. The details of the evidence will not be given. Many reasons might be given for this determination, but *one* is sufficient, and that is, the demoralizing tendency of such recitals. A similar resolution seems now to have been formed by some of the most respectable editors in the U. States, among whom are the editors of the *National Intelligencer*, and the *Weekly Register*.

The general result of the trial thus far seems to be, that the queen is charged with extremely imprudent and indecent familiarity with Bergami——but the crime of adultry is not distinctly proved against her. It also appears from the cross-examination of the witnesses, that *they* were bought up by the British Government. In such a contest, it will be impossible for *us* to determine what part of the evidence is uninfluenced by bribery.——The cause of the queen appears to be rather rising in the opinion of the populace.

Extracted from the National Intelligencer & Weekly Register.

EUROPE GENERALLY.

—— Canning has been direct to proceed to Vienna to explain to the Austrian government the sentiments of the British court on the affairs of Spain and Italy. The emperor of Russia is to be at Vienna.

It was rumored that an invitation had been sent to the king of Prussia to meet the emperors of Austria and Russia at Vienna. The object of their conference is thus stated in an Austrian paper. "We know with certainty that the sovereigns will come to an understanding as to the most suitable means of combating that revolutionary spirit which manifests itself anew in the south of Europe. It would be indiscreet to announce beforehand the resolutions which may be adopted in this subject—but we are *authorized* to announce to the friends of order, religion and legitimate governments, that their hopes will not be at this time disappointed."

The Russian anti-revolutionary note has been published at Madrid, with some severe remarks.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

It is evident that the queen is rising in estimation every day; and private letters declare, that whenever the king appears in public he is hooted and hissed at, and that he is seriously alarmed at the "signs of the time."

It is stated that 200 *Hanoverian* troops have arrived in England, and that a whole regiment is on its way to London, to form a *personal body guard* for the king. If this is true, and it has the appearance of being so, it would lead us to suppose that the king cannot rely on his British troops—yet we should believe, that the introduction of foreigners to act as body guards, would cause a great ferment.

Accounts have been received in England from the expedition to the arctic regions of America, dated in January last; at which time the party were in comfortable quarters at Cumberland House. The cold was very severe—the thermometer at 30° below 0. Game was abundant, and provisions plenty. they were to proceed northward as soon as the season would permit.

ITALY.

It appears further that the Sicilians had sent deputies to Naples to treat of the independence of that Island, whose application was rejected; on which "the patriots of Palermo" took up arms and hoisted a standard of "death or independence." and a great reduction of taxes has been decreed by the provisional Junta.

Letters from Italy state, that serious disturbances had broken out at Bologna, amongst the students of the university of that city, who had fought among themselves with poinards. The disorder had only been put down by the interferasce of the Austrian troops.

A paragraph under date of Rome Aug. 15 represents Benevento and Ponte Corvo as in a state of complete anarchy.

A secret society called the "*Carraboni*" is supposed to be the authors of the revolution in Naples &c. It is said that they have many members scattered over Europe, among whom are numbers of military officers. They have their words and signs of recognition, and seem to be much dreaded even at Vienna.

TURKEY.

There is a report, on the authority of a letter from Leghorn, of a dreadful revolution having taken place at Constantinople; it is added that one fifth of the population had fallen victims in the contest which took place.

VERY LATE FROM SOUTH AMERICA

From Chili the accounts are up to the 28th of June, at which time an expedition for the invasion of Peru was in great forwardness. It was to consist of nine vessels of war, 20 transports, and about 6000 troops, to be commanded by San Martin—who, with the supreme director, were at Valparaiso to hasten the preparations. It was expected they would sail the beginning of August.

Capt. C. left Rio Janeiro 24th of August. The last advices from Buenos Ayres stated that all was in confusion there. The citizens were in arms, defending themselves against Alvear, who was without the town with a body of desperadoes, threatening destruction to the place if he entered it. He had however, been repulsed, it was said, in some of the skirmishes that had occurred.

FROM BRAZIL.

SALEM, MASS. OCT. 4.

Capt. Lander who arrived here yesterday in the brig Union, 29 days from Pernambucco, informs, that just before he sailed it was reported that one of the Southern provinces was in a state of revolt and in consequence, some troops had been sent out from Pernambucco and other places, to quell the insurrection.

FROM SPAIN.

From the Boston Daily Advertiser.

We have received the Government Gazettes of Madrid, from August 19 to Aug. 25, bringing down the proceedings of the cortes to the evening of the 24th. They are filled with accounts of a vast number of the different, strange, and absurd propositions made by the deputies, and given over to the committees: a few definite decisions and a few final edicts. The government seems to be chiefly in the hands of persons, who, like Quintana, Quiroga, and Vargas-Ponce, feel themselves to be personal enemies to the King, and many of the discussions show a desire to punish the injustice of the administration from 1814 to 1820, and to give interest and importance to the transactions of the revolutionary period of

1808—1814. There are, however, no indications of immediate civil descension, though insubordination seems to be fermenting very deeply in the minds of the leaders of the nation. Still, very little of a decisive character has been done. Perhaps the two most important events in the history of the cortes, thus far are—1. That, August 13th, a decree was presented to the king, and favourably received by him, for the abolition of the Order of Jesuits, in the Spanish dominions; and, 2. That, on the 19th of August, the committee of legislation made a report in favor of the abolition of all entailments of real estates. These are certainly most important changes in the state of affairs in such a monarchy as the Spanish and the legislature that begins so boldly will not be likely soon to hesitate.

——

The following is an extract of a letter from an intelligent Spanish resident in Cadiz, dated August 19.

"I fear we have advanced but little, notwithstanding the king swore to the constitution on the 12th of July. The cortes have not, as yet, passed a single resolution which merits attention. Here, papers make their appearance at the corners every morning, demanding the heads of the delinquents of the 10th of March; nevertheless, the cause carried on against them remains in the same state. On the 4th instant, the Minister of war issued an order for the disbanding of the army of the Isla, and sending General Riego, as Captain-General, to Gallacia. This officer has not thought proper to obey the order, and has represented to the cortes the impropriety and danger of the measure. We are anxiously waiting the result; and to say the truth, it is feared that an attempt is making, to involve us in difficulties like those which we have recently passed."

——

FROM NILES' REGISTER.

——

AMERICAN COLONIZATION, &c.

We have several accounts of the colony of free blacks from the United States, which benevolent men attempted to establish at Sherbro, in Africa. It appears that all the white gentlemen, the Rev. S. Bacon and others, who went out to assist in this pious undertaking (one excepted) have fallen victims to the climate,—they were twelve in number: together with about one fourth of the colored people that emigrated. Those who survived were under the charge of D. Coker, an intelligent colored man late of Baltimore, who had obtained

CHYMICAL SOCIETY.

ALL the members of this association are requested to call and examine the minutes of the Society for their names and subscriptions, as there are some names not yet entered as having paid their quota. This is particularly requested, to enable the Society to settle their accounts.

T. FLANNER Sec'y.

ESTRAYS.

BEING called upon to view and appraise a stray MARE and COLT, taken up by Thomas Gations (of Mountpleasant Township, Jefferson County, Ohio.) find the mare to be a dark brown, with a few white hairs in her forehead, thirteen and a half hands high, five years old next spring, and Valued at fifteen dollars: The Colt a dark bay, five or six months old, with a white spot on her forehead and Valued at six dollars.

JESSE CARPENTER. }
BARTON HOOPER, } Apprs.

State of Ohio, Jefferson County, ss

SEAL. I do certify the above to be a true copy of the return made to me by the appraisers. Given under my hand & seal.

J. WATSON, J. P.

October 12, 1820. [v

John Budley,

RESPECTFULLY acquaints the inhabitants of

MOUNTPLEASANT,

And its vicinity, that he has commenced the

CLOCK AND WATCH REPAIRING BUSINESS.

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Mt. Pleasant, O. }
10th mo. 4, 1820 } v5 n3.

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E. BATES

THE END OF THE VOLUME.

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